

Lessons Learned Building Productive Academic Industry Relationships

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"Essential tips for establishing a successful collaboration"

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Academic research

Industry work vs research

Challenges

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An example: successful relationship between industry and academics

What to think about before, during and after...

RWD

- Interdisciplinary research program and career
 - Statistics, genetics, humans, plants, etc.
 - Industry collaboration with ag, pharma, tech, start-ups
- All of academic education and experience in large public institutions
- 21 years at Purdue University
 - Large federally funded research group
 - Consulted with industry
 - Received gift money from industry
 - Contracted privately with industry
 - Collaborated with industry
 - As HoD negotiated consulting with industry for Purdue Statistics
- 3.5 years Dean of Science, Carnegie Mellon University
 - Funding from donors, industry, foundations, federal agencies
 - Negotiate on behalf of College and University

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What to think about before, during and after...

Motivation for research/work in <u>academics</u>

- Self motivated
- Self directed
- No immediate deadline, timeline or urgency for deliverables
- Academics work on what they want... when they want...
- Federally funded?
 - No real accountability whether proposed work is done
 - Impact of work not significant nor tied to profits
 - Deliverables not always required
- Academics are able to pick and choose who they work with, when and on what research
- Discuss research, results and plans freely without worry about confidentiality of trade secrets.

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What to think about before, during and after...

Motivation for research/work in *industry*

- Work is typically team/group oriented
- Real expectations on work/results/deliverables
- Results/solutions are tied to profit margins and products
- The speed of work and results matter
 - The rest of the company depends on results
 - Industry typically doesn't have time to wait for a novel solution/method/etc.
- There may be an expectation for individual research, but typically a very low percentage of total time, and not at the expense of the work.
- High level of professionalism and communication as representatives/employees of the company.

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What to think about before, during and after...

Challenges

- Finding corporate/industry partners with whom to work
- Expectations
 - Financial
 - Terms of work
 - Is a legal memorandum of agreement (MOA) needed?
 - Who does the work? Faculty and/or students?
 - Who owns the work? Who owns the discovery? First rights of refusal
 - Where is the work done, on what instruments/computers/etc.?
 - Publishing?
- Differences in work culture, speed of work, and work vs. research

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What to think about before, during and after...

An example

- Purdue Statistics and a large local pharma company
- HoD met HoA (Head of Analytics)
 - company had problems that were related/involved statistics
 - they asked for help
 - HoD and HoA decided to set up a meeting between industry/academics
- Structure, mechanics, follow-up to meetings.
- Permission to meet and talk, confidentiality agreements
- Problems/subject for work determined by company
- Mechanics of introducing the problems and people
- Memorandum of Agreement (MOA)
- Work orders (i.e., money)
- Timeline
- Deliverables

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What to think about before, during and after...

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What to think about ... from the academic side

- Does the department/unit want to work with industry?
 - Do they understand what this means wrt timeline, results, deliverables, payment?
- Does the department/unit have faculty who work in areas of industrial need?
- Short term projects or long term collaborations?
- Are students involved? And how will they be protected/paid?
- Money flow... money goes to university
 - Does university/college/department take a cut?
 - How can the faculty use the funds?

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Closing thoughts...

- Successful collaborations between academics and industry are very different than academic collaborations.
- They can be productive, and a source of funding, but not at the expense of an academic career (tenure).
- I am sure there are things I have forgotten to mention, so please ask questions!
- Thank you!